

Litlinks

Activities for Connected Learning in Elementary Classrooms

Dena G. Beeghly Catherine M. Prudhoe

Litlinks:

Activities for Connected Learning in Elementary Classrooms

Dena G. Beeghly
West Chester University

Catherine M. Prudhoe West Chester University

GIFT OF THE ASIA FOUNDATION NOT FOR RE-SALE QUÀ TĂNG CỦA QUÝ CHÂU Á KHÔNG ĐƯỢC BÁN LẠI





Boston Burr Ridge, IL Dubuque, IA Madison, WI New York San Francisco St. Louis Bangkok Bogotá Caracas Kuala Lumpur Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan Montreal New Delhi Santiago Seoul Singapore Sydney Taipei Toronto وميرا ومروح والمروح والمروم والمراوم والمراوم والمروم والمروم والمروم والمروم والمروم والمروم

Contents

Preface xiii

Chapter 1 The Power of Story 1

The Place of Children's Literature in Today's Classrooms 2

Celebrating Children's Individuality 2
Acknowledging Children's Diversity 3
Fostering Children's Love of Reading 4

Conclusion 5

Chapter 2 Using Stories to Teach 7

The National Standards 8

Integrating Literature into the Curriculum 8
One Book at a Time 9

- Sample Lesson 9
Example: Quesadillas de Chato 9

Thematic Planning 12

Developing Key Concepts 13

Designing Learning Activities 13
The Generative Curriculum 16

Conclusion 18

Chapter 3 Finding and Fostering the Reader in Every Child 21

Standards for the Language Arts 22

Reading Aloud 23

Reader Response 24

Using What We Know about the World to Connect with Text 25

Entering a Text 25

Using the Cover and Title of a Book 25
Relating a Book to Other Texts 26
Anticipation Guides 26
K-W-L 27
Story Cans, Book Boxes, and Container Clues 27
Freewriting 28

Reading: Finding Our Way through Texts 28

Strategic Reading Instruction 29

The Importance of Talk 29

Extending the Conversation 30

What Is Blue? 30

- Sample Lessons for Younger Readers: One Book at a Time 31
 Pancakes and Jam 31
 Social Action Soup 34
- Sample Lesson for Intermediate Readers: One Book at a Time 36

 If This Hat Could Talk 36
- Sample Generative Curriculum for Intermediate Grades: Play Ball! 38

 Preparation 39

 Beginning 40
 - Sample Lessons for Reading Aloud 42
 Satchel Paige 42
 Baseball Saved Us 43
 Dirt on Their Skirts 45

Literature Circles and Book Talks 46

The Work of the Unit 47

Conclusion 47

Chapter 4 Books That Bring Out the Artists in Us 51

National Standards in the Arts 52

The Benefits of Education in the Arts 52

Classroom Teachers and Arts Instruction 55

Children's Literature and the Arts 55

- Sample Lessons for Younger Readers: One Book at a Time 56
 Let's Dance 56
 Let There Be Music! 59
- Sample Lessons for Intermediate Readers: One Book at a Time 61
 Dancing Our Dreams 61
 Jubilee Singers 64
 Vaudeville and Ragtime 66
- Sample Rock Art Unit for the Intermediate Grades 68
 Concepts for the Rock Art Unit 68
 - Sample Lessons 71
 Cave Painters 71
 Native American Rock Art 73

Conclusion 76

Chapter 5 Books That Bring Out the Mathematicians in Us 81

National Standards for School Mathematics 82

Mathematics and Stories 82

Narrative Context 83 Motivation for Learning 83

Children's Literature Resources 84

- Sample Lessons for Younger Readers: One Book at a Time 85
 Stuck Ducks 85
 Estimating 87
- Sample Lessons for Intermediate Readers: One Book at a Time 90
 Circles, Triangles, and Squares 90
 Doubling Rice 92
- Sample Measurement Unit for Primary Grades 95
 Concepts for the Measurement Unit 97
 - Sample Lessons 98
 Inching Along 98
 What Time Is It? 99

Conclusion 101

Chapter 6 Books That Bring Out the Scientists in Us 105

National Science Education Standards 106

Effective Teaching and Learning of Science 107

Science and Children's Literature 107

Selecting Science-Themed Trade Books 108

X - Litlinks: Activities for Connected Learning in Elementary Classroon	115 -
---	-------

- Sample Pond Unit for Primary Grades 109

Concepts for the Pond Unit 110

- Sample Lessons 111 Pond Life 111 Rrr-bit! 113

Sample Rain Forest Unit for Intermediate Grades (Fourth Grade) 115

Concepts for the Rain Forest Unit 115

- Sample Lessons 116
Rain Forests 116
Cloud Forests 119

- Sample Weather Unit for Intermediate Grades (Sixth Grade) 122

Concepts for the Weather Unit 122

- Sample Lessons 123 What's the Weather? 123 Clouds 126

Conclusion 128

Chapter 7 Books That Bring Out the Social Scientists in Us 133

National Council for the Social Studies Standards 135

Textbooks, Primary Sources, and Literature 135

Primary Sources 136
Biography and Autobiography 137
Selecting Nonfiction 137

Poetry and Prose 138

Selecting Poetry and Prose 139

- Sample Places We Call Home Unit for Primary Grades 139

Concepts for the Places We Call Home Unit 139

- Sample Lessons 141

Different Homes for Different People and Places 141 A Roof over Our Heads 144 Many Stars, One Sky 147

Sample Community, Culture, and Resistance Unit for the Upper Elementary Grades Concepts for the Community, Culture, and Resistance Unit 150

- Sample Lessons 150

Escape! 150
The Rest of the Story 154
Building a Life, Hoping for Freedom 155
Mother Wit 158

Conclusion 160

Appendix National Standards for the Elementary Classroom 165

National Standards for Arts Education 166

Dance 166 Music 166 Theater 166 Visual Arts 167

National Standards for the English Language Arts 167

National Standards for School Mathematics 168

Number and Operations 168
Algebra 168
Geometry 168
Measurement 168
Data Analysis and Probability 168
Problem Solving 169
Reasoning and Proof 169
Communication 169
Connections 169
Representation 169

National Science Education Standards 169

Content Standard: K-12 169
Science Content Standards: K-4 170
Science Content Standards: 5-8 170

National Standards for the Social Studies 171